

# B.Sc. III Sem.

## Data Structures

### Important Topics

#### Unit-I:

1. Define Data Structure. What are the types of Data Structures?
2. What is Algorithm and Pseudocode?
3. Define Stack. Explain Stack operations with an example.
4. Write a C++ program for Stack ADT using array.
5. Explain Arithmetic Expression evaluation with an example.
6. Define Recursion with an example.

#### Unit-II:

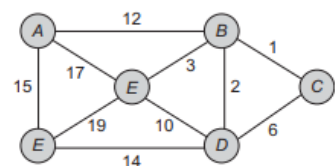
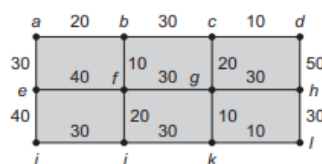
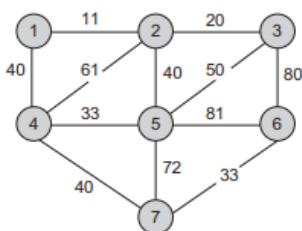
7. Compare Recursion vs Iteration
8. Define Queue. Explain Queue operations with an example.
9. Write a C++ program for Queue ADT using array.
10. Compare Double-Ended Queue vs Circular Queue.
11. Define Linked List. Explain its types.
12. Explain various Linked List operations.

#### Unit-III:

13. Explain various terms of Tree.
14. Define Binary Tree and its operations
15. Explain pre-order, in-order and post-order of Tree traversal.
16. What are Binary Tree properties and Binary Tree Applications?
17. Sorting Techniques (Internal Sorting – (a),(b),(c),(d) & External Sorting-(e) )  
(a) Bubble Sort (b) Selection Sort (c) Insertion Sort (d) Quick Sort (e) Merge Sort
18. Write C++ programs for Q.17
19. Sort the following list for Q.17  
(a) 76,67,36,55,23,14,6  
(b) 25,57,48,37,12,92,86,33  
(c) 3,1,4,1,5,9,2,6,5,4  
(d) 7,23,31,40,56,78,9,2
20. Compare all sorting algorithms.
21. Explain AVL Tree with an example.

#### Unit-IV:

22. Explain various terms of Graph
23. Graph Traversal – (a) Depth First Search (DFS) (b) Breadth First Search (BFS)
24. Minimum Spanning Tree – (a) Prim's Algorithm (b) Kruskal's Algorithm.  
Solve the below Graphs using Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithms.



25. Define Hash Function with an example.
26. Collision Resolution Strategies in Heap – (a) Linear Probing (b) Quadratic Probing
27. Define Heap. Explain Min-Heap and Max-Heap.
28. Explain Heap Sort with an example.